California F-Scale (Adorno 1950)

Instructions: Answer each question with numbers ranging from strong disagreement to strong agreement. These numbers may be -3, -2, -1, 1, 2, or 3.

- 1. Obedience and respect for authority are the most important virtues children should learn.
- 2. No weakness or difficulty can hold us back if we have enough willpower.
- 3. Science has its place, but there are many important things that can never possibly be understood by the human mind.
- 4. Human nature being what it is, there will always be war and conflict.
- 5. Every person should have complete faith in some supernatural power whose decisions he obeys without question.
- 6. When a person has a problem or a worry, it is best for him not to think about it, but to keep busy with more cheerful things.
- 7. A person who has bad manners, habits, and breeding can hardly expect to get along with decent people.
- 8. What the youth need most is strict discipline, rugged determination, and the will to work and fight for family and country.
- 9. Some people are born with an urge to jump from high places.
- 10. Nowadays when so many different kinds of people move around and mix together so much, a person has to protect himself especially carefully against catching an infection or disease from them.
- 11. An insult to our honor should always be punished.
- 12. Young people sometimes get rebellious ideas but as they grow up they ought to get over them and settle down.
- 13. It is best to use some prewar authorities in Germany to keep order and prevent chaos.
- 14. What this country needs most, more than laws and political programs, is a few courageous, tireless, devoted leaders in whom the people can put their faith.

- 15. Sex crimes, such as rape and attacks on children, deserve more than mere imprisonment; such a criminals ought to be publicly whipped, or worse.
- 16. People can be divided into two distinct classes: the weak and the strong.